

P E N D L E H I L L

C. P. S. CHINA UNIT

June 4--July 4

1943

HANDBOOK

"True religion does not drive men out of the world, but enables them to live better in it, and excites their endeavours to mend it."

--William Penn.

GEORGE FOX'S JOURNAL

Entry for 1652

"As we travelled we came near a very great hill, called Pendle Hill, and I was moved of the Lord to go up to the top of it; which I did with difficulty, it was so very steep and high. When I was come to the top, I saw the sea bordering upon Lancashire. From the top of this hill the Lord let me see in what places he had a great people to be gathered."

P E N D L E H I L L

C.P.S. (Second) China Unit

To Members of the Second C.P.S. China Unit

Dear Friends:

In coming to Pendle Hill for a period of training prior to appointment to work in China you will become a part of a small community that has a keen interest in the efforts being made to further that work. It is hoped that enough facilities may be placed at your disposal to make this month as profitable as possible in your preparation.

*Surroundings*

We hope that you will soon feel yourself a part of this community in sharing the responsibilities as well as the privileges that such an experience offers. You will find this community perhaps a little more natural than the ~~C.P.S.~~ camps from which you have come because of the variety of age, race, and interests. Most of the Pendle Hill students will not participate directly in the program for training that has been set up for you; but you will observe that there is a keen interest in it. Although your paramount interest during the time that you are at Pendle Hill should be in intensive preparation for the work you have chosen, it is hoped that you will also keep in mind the broader program of Pendle Hill.

P E N D L E H I L L

C.P.S. (Second) C H I N A U N I T

Program of Opening Days -- June 3 to June 6

Thursday, June 3 (scheduled day of arrival)

12.30 Lunch  
4.00 Tea  
5.00 Physical Examinations for a selected first group of  
three at the Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia.  
7.00 Dinner

Friday, June 4

7.30 Breakfast  
8.30 Morning Worship  
9.00 Introduction to ~~study material~~ *training course*  
11.00 Lecture - Learning the Chinese Language  
12.30 Lunch  
2.00 General Reading and Study  
4.00 Tea  
4.30 Lecture - Geographic Foundations of Chinese Culture  
7.00 Dinner at Upmeads  
8.30 Pictures of China

Saturday, June 5

6.30 Breakfast  
7.30 Chinese Study with tutor  
8.30 Morning Worship  
9.00 Study with tutor  
10.00 Study  
11.20 Chinese Language Class  
12.30 Lunch  
2.00 Meeting with the Foreign Service Staff of the AFSC  
4.00 Tea  
4.30 Class - Chinese Geography  
7.00 Dinner  
8.30 Pictures of China

Sunday, June 6

9.00 Breakfast  
Sack lunches  
Tea at the home of Clarence Pickett

Note: The Pendle Hill Calendar for the C.P.S. China Unit is not complete. You will be asked to fill in and complete the schedule as dates are arranged for guest speakers or for special events. Please see the following pages for spaces to make calendar entries.

P E N D L E H I L L

C.P.S. (Second) C H I N A U N I T

DAILY SCHEDULE

6.30	Breakfast and Announcements
7.00	Clean up
7.30 - 8.30	Study of Chinese Language with Tutor
8.30 - 9.00	Worship with Pendle Hill Friends
9.00 - 10.00	Study with Tutor
10.00 - 11.20	Study
11.20 - 12.20	Chinese Language Class
12.30 - 2.00	Lunch (work or rest)
2.00 - 4.00	Study
4.00 - 4.30	Tea
4.30 - 6.00	Chinese Culture Class
6.00 - 7.00	Work and Recreation
7.00	Dinner
8.15	Lectures (Four evenings a week)
10.30	Retire

SUNDAY SCHEDULE

Breakfast served at 9.00 a.m.

Mornings free for attending public worship.

Afternoons may be reserved for special tea lectures or discussion.

# Pendle Hill Calendar

June 14<sup>th</sup> to 20<sup>th</sup>, 1943

CPS China Unit

	7:30-8:30		9:00-10:20	10:30-12:20		2:00-4:10		4:30-6:00	6:00-7:00		8:15-10:30	
	Chinese		Chinese	Lecture or study (10 minute break)		Chinese (10 minute break)		Study or lecture			evening program	
MON 14	"	-	"	Anna Brinton History (2)	12:00-1:00	2:00	"	M	optional) Phonetics Ralph Rudd	OPTIONAL	8:00	Anna Brinton History (3)
TUE 15	"	8:30-9:00	"	study	12:30-1:00	2:00	"	A	Tom Leonard CU-TIA History (4)	REVIEW (OPTIONAL)	8:00	Pendle Hill's "Log NIGHT"
WED 16	"	8:30-9:00	"	study	12:30-1:00	1:00	"	A	Nelson Fuson History (5)	REVIEW	7:00	Howard Brinton ORIENTAL RELIGIONS
THU 17	"	RIP	"	Chinese language	NCH	STA	FREE AFTERNOON (physical exams etc)			R	"	STUDY
FRI 18	"	RSHIP	"	study	NCH	STA	"	A	LENNIG SWEET U.C.R.	CHINESE	ME	LENNIG SWEET
SAT 19	"	W	"	Lyman Hoover YACA in China	L	S	"	T	STUDY	CHINESE	I	Young Friends DANCE in Phila
SUN 20					L	S	4:00 pm - Tea at James Vail's home Foreign Service Section			D		

# Pendle Hill Calendar

June 14<sup>TH</sup> - 20<sup>TH</sup>

C.P.S. China Unit

	7:30-8:30	9:00-10:00	10:00-11:20	11:20-12:20	2:00-4:00	4:30-6:00	8:15-
	Chinese Study with Tutor	Study with Tutor	Study	Class - Chinese	Study	Class Culture	Lectures
MON 14	Chinese Study with Tutor	Study with Tutor	Study	Chinese Language Class	Study Culture	History Anna Brinton	
TUE 15	"	"	"	"	"	History Nelson Fuson	Log Night (Pendle Hill Celebration)
WED 16	"	"	"	"	"	History Nelson Fuson	Religion Howard H. Brinton
THU 17	"	"	"	"	"	Physical Exams	Dinner 7:00
FR. 18	"	"	"	"	"	Community Organization N. Fuson	
SAT 19	"	"	"	"	"	Community Organization N. Fuson	
SUN 20						AV-SC Foy Sex James Vail Fair	

P E N D L E H I L L  
C.P.S. (Second) C H I N A U N I T

LIBRARY AND STUDY FACILITIES

Lecture Room

The Lecture Room in the "Barn" will be used for general classes and lectures.

Summer Palace

The "Summer Palace" has been specially prepared for the second China Unit. Books, pamphlets, maps and other material will be found there.

Reserved Material

All material on the reserved list should be signed out for if not used in the immediate environs of the Summer Palace.

Reserved material may be withdrawn for only two hours at a time or overnight after 9.00 p.m.

General Material

General books or pamphlets not on the reserve list may be withdrawn for three days.

Note - A notebook will be kept in the Summer Palace for the purpose of checking out books and pamphlets.

P E N D L E H I L L  
C.P.S. (Second) C H I N A U N I T

INTRODUCTION  
TO  
SPOKEN CHINESE

The Chinese language in its form, syntax, and vocabulary reveals an extreme simplicity of thinking, concreteness of imagery and economy of syntactical relationships.--Lin Yutang.

To the acquisition of the basic necessities of expression in Chinese, approximately four and a half hours a day (six days a week) are to be devoted. This time will include individual study, study and drill with a tutor, and a language class with the instructor. The method used is an adaptation of the phonetic system of G. A. Kennedy of Yale University.

To acquire some facility with spoken Chinese is simple in comparison with mastery of the written language. "To acquire Chinese," wrote an English missionary in 1814, "is a work for men with bodies of brass, lungs of steel, heads of oak, eyes of eagles, hearts of apostles, memories of angels, and lives of Methuselah."

P E N D L E   H I L L

C.P.S. (Second) C H I N A   U N I T

CHINESE CULTURE   4.30 - 6.00   Monday through Saturday

This course is planned as a general survey of the influences that have modified and directed the course of Chinese Civilization. This approach will serve as an introduction and an aid toward individual investigation of the complexities and intrigues of all that is China. This can not be more than an attempt to orient you to the field that will be open to your own direct investigation. We are anxious too that you go to China with the full realization that you have much to learn from China as well as something to give.

Leaders for this course will include:

Anna Brinton	Pendle Hill
Howard Brinton	Pendle Hill
Nelson Fuson	A.F.S.C.
George Little	C.P.S. Columbia Unit
Tom Leonard	C.P.S. Columbia Unit
Ralph Rudd	China Unit
J. Russell Smith	Columbia University
Howard Sollenberger	China Unit

The following areas will be covered:

- Geography
  - General
  - Economic
- History
- Community Organization
- Political Organization
- Economic Organization
- Present day Politics
- China at War
- Legal Organization
- Religion
- Art
- Literature

Each participant will prepare during the month a paper on an individually selected topic.

P E N D L E   H I L L  
S.P.S. (Second) C H I N A   U N I T

AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

As representatives of the American Friends Service Committee, under whose administration the C.P.S. China Unit will function in China, it is important that members of the Unit be familiar with the motivation that prompts the Friends in their sponsorship of such work. It is also worthwhile to be familiar with the organization and functions of the Service Committee, various Sections of which will be described from time to time by competent representatives. Beyond this, the following Sunday afternoon teas have been planned to introduce you to certain sections of the Service Committee and the persons who preside over them.

- June 6 - American Friends Service Committee  
Clarence E. Pickett
- June 13 - Social Industrial Section  
Homer L. Morris
- June 20 - Foreign Service Section  
James G. Vail
- June 27 - Peace Section  
Ray Newton, Emily Cooper Johnson

P E N D L E   H I L L

M A Y   C . P . S .   C H I N A   U N I T

Who's Who

WILLIAM CLANNEN comes from Camp Magnolia, Arkansas, and more recently from the Brethren C.P.S. office in Elgin, where he was assistant to Harold Row. He will be secretary to Arnold Vaught in Chungking.

HERBERT HADLEY comes from Kansas and has spent five years in Arctic Alaska. He graduated from Friends University, Wichita, Kansas, and taught one year in high school. C.P.S. history includes three camps -- Merom, Coshocton, and Oakland. Was assistant director in the latter two.

WILSON HEAD claims Atlanta, Georgia, and Cincinnati, Ohio, as home. He is a graduate of Tuskegee Institute and has his Master's degree in Social Work from Atlanta University. Was in C.P.S. camp at Kane for a brief time before going to the Cheltenham School, where he was a cottage master and assistant director.

ROBERT KREIDER is also a Kansan, a graduate of Bethel College. Spent one summer in Europe. Was first assigned to the Colorado Springs C.P.S. Camp where he became assistant director. Later the Mennonite Central Committee brought him to Akron where he served as educational director for Mennonite camps.

RALPH RUDD was born in China and lived there the first years of his life. Is a graduate of the University of New Hampshire and Yale Law School. Went to West Campton to begin his C.P.S. career. Chosen as a member of the Columbia Unit, he made China his special study.

HOWARD SOLLENBERGER is a veteran of China. Has lived there sixteen years and had valuable experience in relief work. Is a graduate of Manchester College. Was director of the China Unit which trained at Lagro last year. Since then he has been with the Puerto Rico Unit where his interest centered on medicine.

LEA SPRING hails from Minnesota. Has an engineering degree from M.I.T. and two years of law at Yale. He was a member of the Big Flats C.P.S. camp where he did a bang-up job as Personnel Director.

RUPERT STANLEY has experience in China. Attended Earlham College. He has not been in C.P.S., but has worked with Quaker Emergency Service in New York General Hospital.

P E N D L E H I L L  
C.P.S. (Second) C H I N A U N I T

Who's Who

- Ralph K. Curtis - C.P.S. Camp Trenton, North Dakota - University of New Hampshire - Methodist. Agriculture.
- Richard Ferberg - C.P.S. Camp Highland, North Carolina - B. of Chemical Engineering and of Business Administration, University of Minnesota - Methodist. Industrial engineer, Proctor & Gamble. Engineering.
- Forest L. Fullmer - B.S.M.E. University of Akron, Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. - C.P.S. Camp Marienville, Pennsylvania - Church of the Brethren. Engineering.
- William F. Hinton - C.P.S. Camp Campton, New Hampshire - B.S. Cornell University. Entering later in June. Agriculture.
- Irwin Horst - Galax, Virginia - Th.B. Eastern Mennonite School. Pennsylvania State College. Work Camp and Relief Administration.
- Ercell V. Lynn - C.P.S. Camp Marienville, Pennsylvania - B.S., M.S. - Baptist - Work Camp and Relief Administration.
- Russell D. Falmer - C.P.S. Camp Coleville, California - Pennsylvania State College - Lincoln Airplane and Flying School - Friend - Engineering.
- Melvin J. Rensburger - Beltsville Project, Maryland - B.S. Furdue University - Mennonite. Agriculture.
- Channing Richardson - C.P.S. Camp Coleville, California - A.B. Amherst College. - Harvard Law School - Friend. Work Camp and Relief Administration.
- James Rinner - C.P.S. Camp Camine, California - A.B. Franklin & Marshall College, M.S. University of Southern California - Bureau of Administration Research, Los Angeles - Methodist - Work Camp and Relief Administration.
- William Satterthwaite - C.P.S. Camp Elkton, Oregon - Pennsylvania State College - Plant engineer, George School - Friend - Artificial Limbs.
- J. Brooks Stewart - Presbyterian Hospital - A.B. Antioch College, pre-med - Baptist - Artificial Limbs.
- John Swan - Sykesville Hospital, Maryland - 15 years in India - University of Wisconsin, Medical School. Artificial Limbs. Methodist.
- Edwin Todd - Sykesville Hospital - B.A. Park College, M.A. Univ. of Iowa, Columbia - Teacher of Sculpture - Presbyterian - Artificial Limbs.
- Allen Longshore, M.D. - Friend - Member of the Board of Directors AFSC. Medical Work.

P E N D L E H I L L  
WORK OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Tentative allocations of household and garden tasks are proposed at the opening of the Term in order not to claim time of staff and students unduly for arrangements. A committee reviews these suggestions in the light of personal preferences and program requirements.

At Pendle Hill cooperative work assumes a less important role than in a work camp. Study and field work here hold the central position occupied by the work project in a volunteer summer camp or under Civilian Public Service.

With the exception of a limited number of students under special appointment, the Pendle Hill work is scheduled on week days outside the hours 9.00 -- 4.00, the time which is reserved for individual concentration. Time-consuming jobs are done on Saturdays when work gangs are available. It is hoped that the suggested activities may accord with personal inclinations.

(From the Pendle Hill Student Handbook)

## POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY

### Provinces of China

#### CHINA PROPER:

##### The North:

##### Manchuria:

Heilung Kiang (Black Dragon River)	Tsitsihar (Much Reverenced)
Kirin (Lucky or Happy Forest)	Kirin
Liaoning (Quiet Expanse)	Mukden (Fengtien) Entrusted by Heaven (with care of empire)
Jehol (Warm River)	Chengteh (Jehol)

##### Inner Mongolia:

Chahar (Judicial Inquiry)	Changehiakow (Kalgan)
Suiyuan (Distant Peace)	Kweihwa
Ningsia (Summer Quiet)	Ningsia

##### North Eastern:

ShanTung (East of the Mountain)	Tsinan (Sacred City to the South)
Hopei (North of the River-Yellow)	Feiping (Northern Peace)
Shansi (West of the Mountains)	Taiyuan (Big Plain)
Honan (South of the River-Yellow)	Loyang

##### North Western:

Shensi (Western Narrow)	Sian (Western Peace)
Kansu (Delightful (sweet) Majesty)	Lanchow (Orchid City)
Chinghai (Blue Lake)	Sining
Sinkiang (New Territory)	Tihwa (Urumtsi)

##### Central and Lower Yantze:

Kiangsu (Reviving River) (River of Life)	Nanking (Southern Capital)
Anhwei (Excellent Peace)	Anking
Hupei (North of the Lake)	Wuchang (Military Prosperity)
Hunan (North of the Lake)	Changsha (Expense of Sand) (Long Beach) /ern

##### Kiangsi (West of the River)

Nanchang (Prosperous South-

##### South West and Upper Yantze:

Szechwan (Four Springs)	Chengtou (Chief City)
Sikang (Hsi K'ang) (Western Peace)	Tatsienlu
Kweichow (Honorable District)	Kweiyang (Grand Sunny Slope)
Yunnan (South of the Clouds)	Yunnanfu (South of the Clouds City)

##### South Coast:

Chekiang (River Tide)	Hangchow (Ferry City)
Fukien (Established Blessing)	Foochow (City of Fortune)
K (Good Fortune)	
Kwangtung (Extensive Eastern Area)	Kwangchow (Big (extensive) City)
Kwangsi (Extensive Western Area)	Nanning

#### OUTLYING TERRITORIES:

Outer Mongolia	Urga
Hsi Ts'ang (Western Retreat)	Lhasa
Hainan (South Sea Island)	Kiungchow

#### CHUNG KUO (Central Kingdom)

Chungking



